Study guide for final proctored exam This covers chapters 1-12 in the Lamanna/Reidmann text.

\*2008 earnings difference between men and women

\*Term used for reproductive capacity

\*How do private adoptions take place?

\*Finding of Douglas Downey Study on 24,000 8th graders in 1998 in regard to only children

\*Costs of having children for working moms.

\*emotional satisfaction from having children

\*another term for “childless”

\*advantages of having a one-child family

\*Current emphasis on how parents influence their children

\*Phillipe Aries concept of childhood

\*Abortion decisions and how they are made

\*2004 ART procedures outcomes

\*Forms of parental control encouraged by this textbook

\*social context of child rearing that can make modern parenting difficult

\*new parents report transition difficulties due to what factors

\*Alice Rossi observations on factors of transition to parenthood

\*what is concerted cultivation in regard to upper class, highly educated parents

\*the rate of child poverty in the US

\*What is the center of the home in middle class families today

\*Findings by Hertz regarding two-career couples and the benefits of the traditional relationships they give up

\*Intention of single mothers to raise their children

\*Needs of adolescents as they search for their identity and become adults

\*Actions of mothers in regards to their children: what type of parenting and res ponsibility

\*the tendency for men and women to be employed in different types of jobs is called

\*What did the government encourage woment to do as soldiers came home from WWII

\*When did the labor force emerge in the US?

\*Children’s needs according to age…how do they differ?

\*The Census Bureau considers those whose wives work full time as?

\*Arlie Hochschild and how working women adjust to extra work.

\*The effect that couples who communicate mutual affection is called what

\*Most likely who takes care of low-income, single-parent, Hispanic parents’ children

\*Research on racial/ethnic differences on men and housework

\*the percentage of children between the ages of 12-14 who spend time without adult supervision?…how many hours a week?

\*the stress level findings of today’s typical American family

\*Nick Stinnett observations of family strenths…qualities?

\*Mary Ann Fitzpatrick findings on happy couples

\*Effective ways of communicating with children from the “How to Talk so Kids will Talk”

\*Huston and Melz types of marriages

\*Findings regarding couples communication in the 1990’s …How do men and women respond

\*Nathaniel Branden and Robert Sternberg’s rules for nourishing a romantically loving relationship

\*Chronic criticism, nagging and nitpicking are forms of?

\*John Gottman is known for?

\*What things characterize unhappy marriages and signal impending divorce?

\*Deductive reasoning is associated with?

\*Inductive reasoning is associated with?

\*Differences in orientation in regards to personal vs communal or group happiness.

\*Exchange perspective….basic premise

\*Multiracial identity